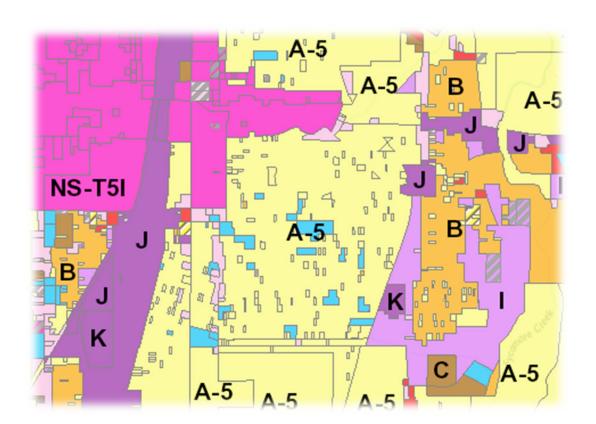




#### What Is Zoning?

- The city promotes orderly growth and land use while protecting existing property owners by <u>grouping together</u> <u>compatible land uses — a practice known as zoning</u>.
- Before land is developed in the city, it must be zoned and platted. Property in the city's extraterritorial jurisdiction (ETJ) is subject to platting only.
- The Zoning Commission reviews all zoning requests to provide recommendation for City Council, who will approve or deny the request.
- The Zoning regulations and districts are adopted to help implement the Comprehensive Plan and its policies.





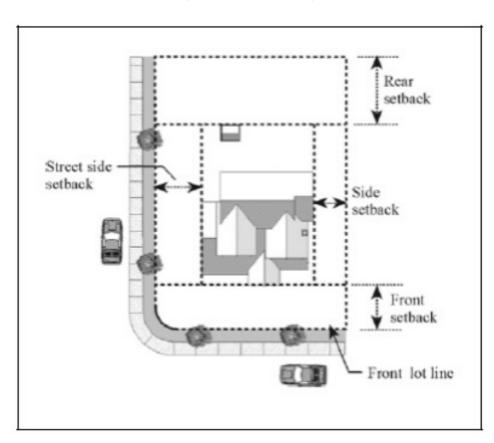
## What Does Zoning Regulate?

Lot Size

Height

Setbacks

Signs



**Parking** 

Landscaping

Supplemental Standards

Land Use



## The Different Roles Of Zoning

Zoning and Land Use

#### Responsibilities:

- Zoning Change
- Land Use
- Bulk, Mass and Site Aesthetics

Preservation & Design

#### **Responsibilities:**

- Historic Preservation Program
- Urban design & form-based code districts
- Commission administration

Downtown Design

#### Responsibilities:

- Design review
- Board administration
- Community engagement

Mixed-Use Districts

#### **Responsibilities:**

- Design Review
- Prepares written reports to Boards
- Public Approvals Process

The Board of Adjustment

#### **Responsibilities:**

- Exceptions for Certain
   Structures
- Zoning Standards Waivers
- Quasi-Judicial



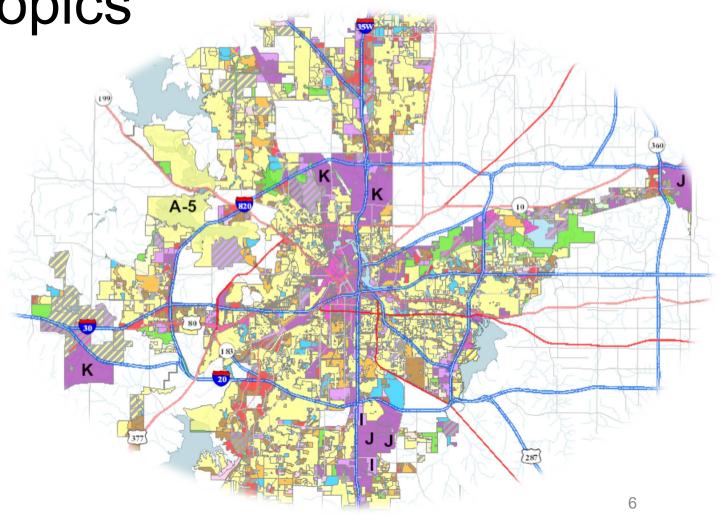
# Development Services works with the community to create and adopt plans that ultimately lead to the regulatory documents that encompass zoning:





Related Zoning Topics

- **Zoning Districts**
- Comprehensive Plan
- Rezoning Property
- How Citizens are Involved
- Resources

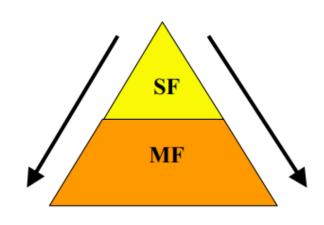


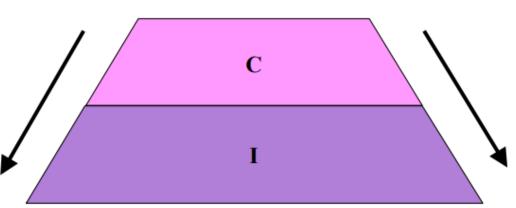


## **Zoning Districts**

#### **Partially Cumulative Zoning**

- Zoning categorizes land use in two ways:
  - TYPE of land use
  - INTENSITY of land use
- Some less-intensive uses are allowed in more-intensive use areas:
- Lower-density residential is allowed in higher-density residential districts
- Commercial uses are allowed industrial districts, but...
- Residential uses are not permitted in nonresidential districts because they're different types of land use







## **Zoning Districts**

#### **Residential:**

- "A-Districts" allow single-family uses (single-family home)
- "B-Districts" allows duplex and single-family uses
- "C-Districts" allow multifamily (apartment), duplex, and singlefamily up to 24 units per acre
- "D-Districts" allows up to 32 units per acre





#### Zoning Districts (Continued)

#### **Commercial:**

- "E-Districts" allow neighborhood commercial uses (convenience stores, restaurants, offices and other uses)
- "F-Districts" allow general commercial uses (Everything in "E" plus bars, automotive uses, tattoo parlors and other uses)
- "G-Districts" allows intense commercial uses (Everything in "F" plus max height of 120 ft.)







### Zoning Districts (Continued)

#### **Industrial**:

- Allows all commercial uses
- "I-Districts" allows light industrial uses (light industrial uses especially warehouse/ distribution/light manufacturing and outdoor storage)
- "J-Districts" allows uses in "I" and heavier industrial uses
- "K-Districts" Heavy Industrial (Allows outdoor industrial uses that may have dust, odor, etc.)







### Zoning Districts (Continued)

#### **Mixed-Use & Form Based Districts:**

- "MU-1" Mix of commercial and residential uses allowed
- "MU-2" Mix of commercial and residential uses and allows some light industrial
- "Form Based Districts" Based on form and function allows a mix of uses





## Planned Development "PD" Districts

- Is a zoning district change, not an overlay cannot revert
- Encourages unified design of residential, commercial, industrial and institutional uses, including combinations of uses that are not otherwise attainable under conventional base zoning districts.
- A PD can be requested for any land use:
  - Mixed use, single family, multi-family, commercial or industrial uses
- Provides details and allows additional restrictions, Sitespecific – typically based on **site plan** Site provides **control** over use, height, materials, signage, fencing/buffering, landscaping, etc.





## What Does The Zoning District Mean?

- The entire **zoning ordinance** is over 500 pages
- Each zoning district has its own Section with basic setbacks and other standards
- Allowed uses can be found in the <u>use tables</u>
- The ordinance also has <u>supplemental standards</u>, mostly when non-residential districts are located adjacent to residential districts, that may include:
  - Supplemental setbacks
  - Screening fence/landscaping
  - Projected setbacks
  - Required parking
- PDs have their own ordinance and site plan that are on file with Development Services



- Permitted Use (P). Permitted use in respective zoning district – may be subject to supplemental development standards
- Special exception uses (SE). Permitted only as a Special Exception
- Conditional Use Permit (CUP). Permitted only under the approval of a CUP – Use requires additional scrutiny based on location
- Uses not allowed. An empty cell indicates that a use is not allowed in the respective zoning district.

#### **Use Tables**

4.803 USES		4.80	4.803 NONRESIDENTIAL DISTRICT USE TABLE														In Res.	Supple- mental					
		COMMERCIAL							INDUSTRIAL						SPECIAL				1,7 4	Standards			
NONRESIDENTIAL USES		ER	E	MU/ 1	MU/ 1G	FR	F.	G	Н	I	MU/ 2	MU/ 2G	J	K	AG	CF	TU	NS/ T4R		NS/ T5	PD		
Household Living	One-family detached dwelling			Р	P*						Р				P*			Ρ	P	P		<<	4.200 (AG) lots not > 10,000 Sq.Ft. (MU/1G)
	One-family attached (townhouse, rowhouse)	Г		Р	Р				Р		Р	Р					Р	Р	Р	Р		<<	
	Multifamily dwelling apartment			Р	Р				Р		Р	Р					Р	Р	Р	Р		<<	4.305B, 6.506
	One dwelling unit when part of a business	L		Р	Р	Ρ	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р				Р	Р	Р			
Group Living	Community Home			P*	P*						P*	P*				P*	P*	P*	P*	P*		<<	5.115
	Group Home I			P*	P*						P*	P*				P*		P*	P*	P*		<<	5.115
	Group Home II			P*	P*						P*	P*				P*		P*	P*	P*		<<	5.115
	Halfway House																				PD	<<	4.305B
	Shelter																				PD	<<	
PUBLIC & C	/IC USES		30							- 70			01.0							0.6	7.6		
Education	College or University			Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р			
	Day care center (child or adult)	Р	Р	Р	Р	Ρ	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	10	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		<<	
	Kindergarten	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		<<	
	School, elementary or secondary (public or private)	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		<<	
Government	Animal Shelter													Р									
	Correctional Facility									Р			Р	Р									
	Government maintenance facility	Г								Р			Р	Р	Р	Р							
	Government office facility	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		<<	
	Governmental vehicle storage/junkyard												Р	Р									
	Museum, library or fine art center	Р	Р	Р	Р	Ρ	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р		<<	
	Probation or parole office	L				P*	P*	P*	P*	P*	P*	P*	P*	P*			P*			P*			5.127

Use Type Use

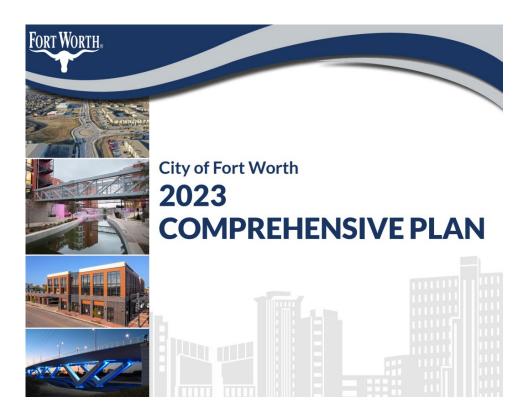
**Zoning Districts** 

Supplemental Standards



## What is The Comprehensive Plan?

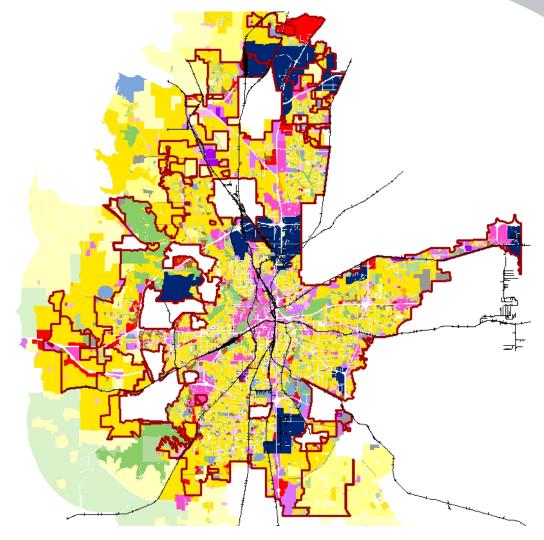
- The Comprehensive Plan is a general guide for making decisions about the City's growth and development
- Presents a broad vision for Fort Worth's future and describes major policies, programs, and projects to realize that vision





### Future Land Use Map

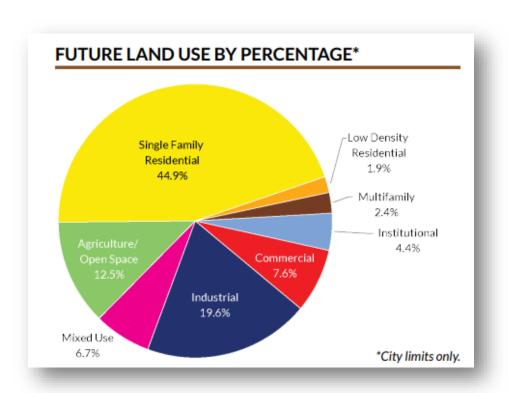
- Is an Appendix to the Comprehensive Plan that shows the community's preference for appropriate locations of future land uses. The map illustrates the City's vision for the placement of housing, employment, social activities, and protection of natural areas.
- Staff provides an analysis in zoning case reports on whether the proposed use is appropriate for the area.
- Zoning reports evaluate the consistency with existing land use and conformity with Comprehensive Plan policies and the Future Land Use Map.





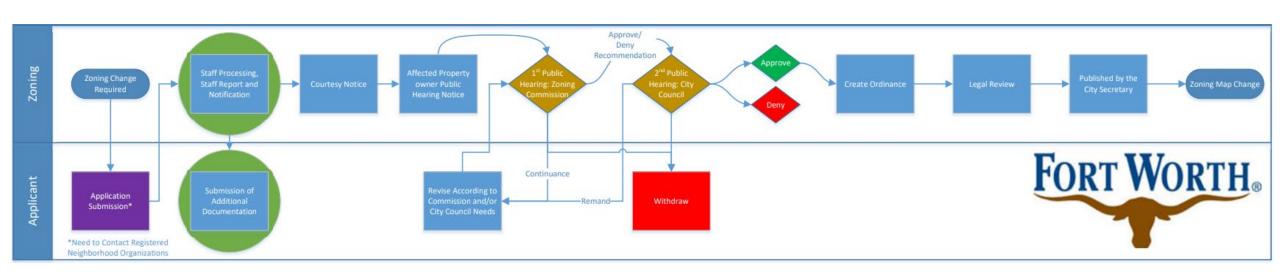
#### How Does the Comprehensive Plan affect Zoning?

- Zoning implements the Future Land Use Plan as rezoning requests are submitted to the City.
- The Comprehensive Plan policies and Future Land Use Map and are referenced by elected and appointed officials when making zoning decisions.
- Future land uses and development forms are defined and categorized with the appropriate zoning classification.





## Rezoning Process





### Rezoning Process

- Roughly 2 ½ to 3-month process
  - Not guaranteed
- Application submittal
  - Identifies property and zoning district requested
  - Signed by property owner
- Zoning Commission (1st Public Hearing)
  - Recommending body
- City Council (2nd Public Hearing)
  - Final Determination
- Public Hearings are Hybrid
  - In Person or via Webex

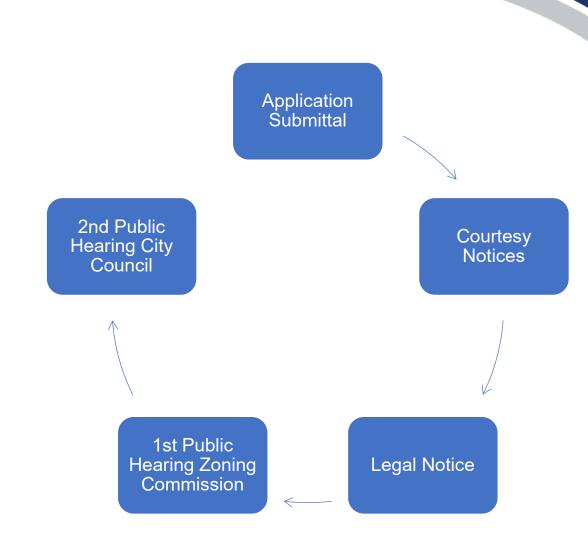
- FILING DEADLINE 5 P.M.
- NOTICES MAILED
- HEARING 1P.M.
- CITY COUNCIL ZONING HEARING 6PM
- 30 CITY HOLIDAY OFFICES CLOSED
- X CANCELED CITY COUNCIL MEETING

SEPTEMBER										
S	M	T	W	T	F	S				
					1	2				
3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
10	11	12	13	14	15	16				
17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
24	25	26	27	28	29	30				



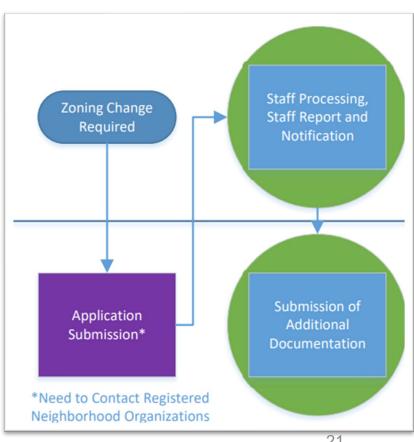
#### Rezoning Process

- Applicant submits an application with the legal description. Recommend applicant contact the neighborhood and Council office if difficult case
- City emails courtesy notices 10 days before hearing to registered organizations within ½ mile
- Staff reviews case and legal notice is mailed to property owners within 300 ft. 10 days before hearing. A sign is placed on the property
- Public Hearing is held at the Zoning Commission, 2nd Wednesdays at 1 p.m.
- Public Hearing is held at City Council meeting.
  Zoning cases are typically heard the second or third meeting of the month, Tuesdays at 6 p.m. Ordinance is adopted or denied in one reading



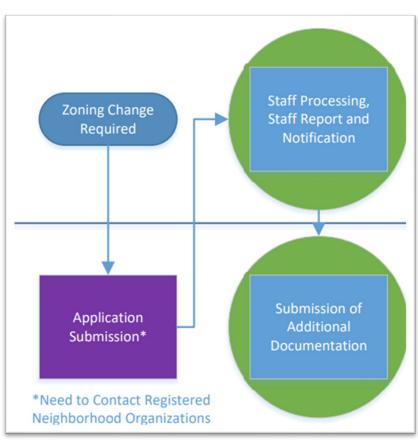


- Step 1: Use our <u>interactive map</u> and the <u>neighborhood database</u> to find and contact the neighborhood and property owners (300 ft) about your proposed change.
  - We recommend doing this prior to submitting a zoning change application
  - This will give you a good idea where they stand
  - The Zoning Commission will ask if you have met with the neighborhood



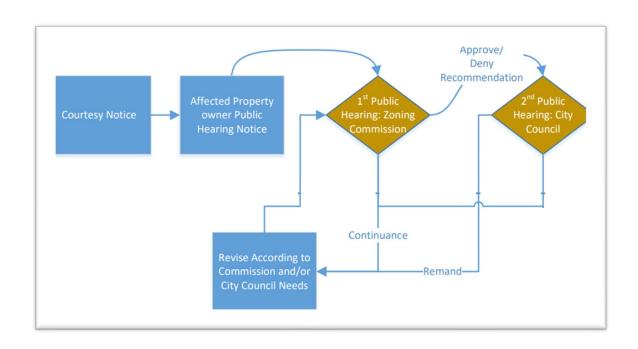


- Step 2: Submit your zoning application (Typically, the 1<sup>st</sup> Monday of the month is the deadline)
  - Example: Submit application (September deadline)
    - Zoning Commission (October)
    - Council (November)
  - Please fill out the description section
    - Provides Zoning Commission and Council a narrative of zoning proposal
  - Make sure to provide all the correct documents, or the case will be withheld.



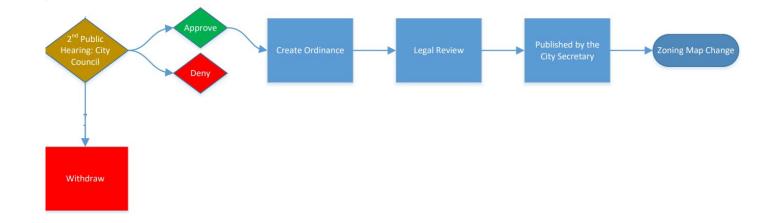


- Step 3: Zoning Commission
  - Staff Prepares a report
    - Land use compatibility/ Comprehensive Plan consistency
    - Staff makes recommendation
    - Provides applicant correspondence (week of hearing)
  - Sign-up to speak prior to the public hearing
  - Link on agenda
  - Send city staff your PowerPoint by the Monday prior to the public hearing





- Step 4: City Council
- Recommendation from Zoning Commission moves forward to Council
  - City Council is final authority
  - The Zoning Commission often provides guidance on interactions with neighborhoods etc. prior to Council meeting
- Sign-up to speak prior to the public hearing
  - Link on Council Agenda





#### Options For City Council Motions For Zoning Cases

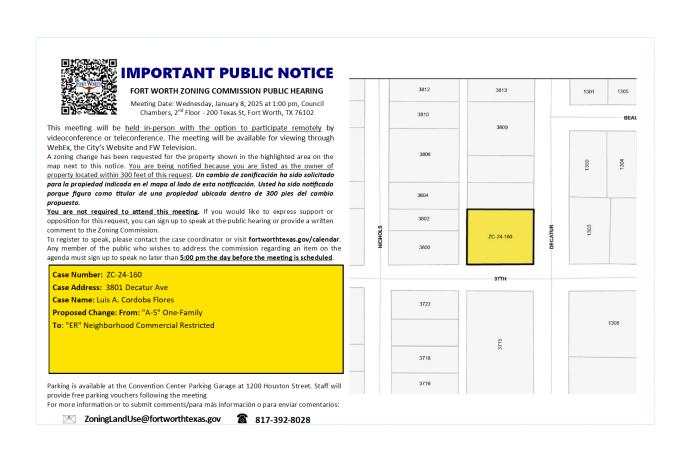
The City Council has the below alternates for findings:

- 1. Approve as recommended;
- 2. Deny with prejudice; no new applications of like nature shall be accepted within a period of twelve (12) months. Also applies when the applicant has withdrawn his proposal after Zoning Commission recommendation of Denial;
- 3. Deny without prejudice; no one year wait period;
- 4. Continue case to future hearing date; re-send notices if necessary;
- 5. Return (remand) to Zoning Commission for rehearing



### Who We Notify

- All property owners as indicated on the municipal tax roll and within 300 feet of the property requesting rezoning will receive a notice by mail
- Scan the QR Code on the top of the notice to find out more details of the request





### Who We Notify

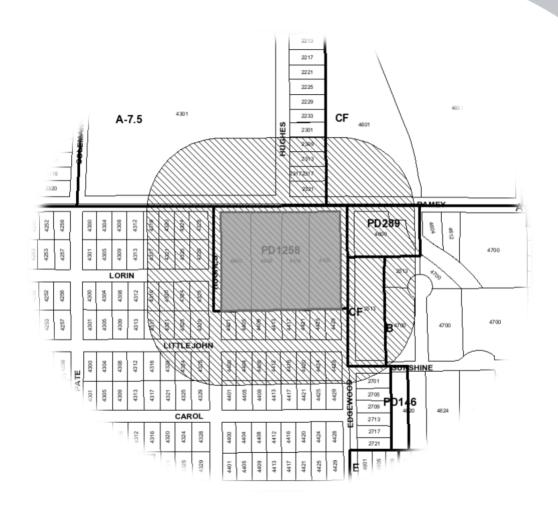
- Registered Neighborhood
   Organizations are notified within a ½
   mile of proposed zoning changes
- Sign will be placed in front of proposed rezoning
- **NEW** Email list serve
  - Citizens sign up for Zoning Cases each month in their district





#### Who We Notify

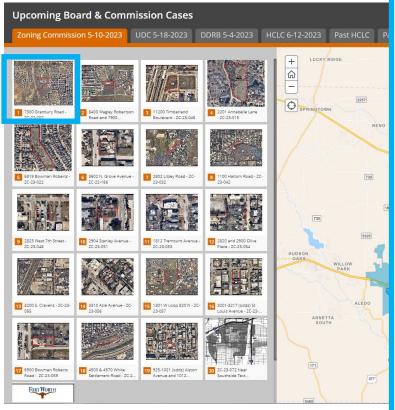
 Visit <u>www.fortworthtexas.gov/departm</u> <u>ents/development-services/zoning</u> to view the Upcoming Boards and Commissions Story Map to view location and details of the request





How To Find A Zoning Change

- View the <u>Story Map</u>
- Click on the Case You Want to View
- Review request and any attached details such as a site plan if applicable







#### **Email List Serve**

- Sign up for "push" notifications
- Receive information on upcoming zoning cases by Council District
- You can register for multiple Council Districts
- Zoning Welcome to the City of Fort Worth (fortworthtexas.gov)





#### Citizen Involvement

# Attend public hearings on zoning cases located in/near your neighborhood

- Zoning Commission
  - Applicant has 5 minutes to speak
  - All opposition has 7 minutes to speak unless extra time is granted
  - Applicant is provided 2 minutes to address any public comments given
- City Council
  - Each individual has 3 minutes to speak



#### Citizen Involvement

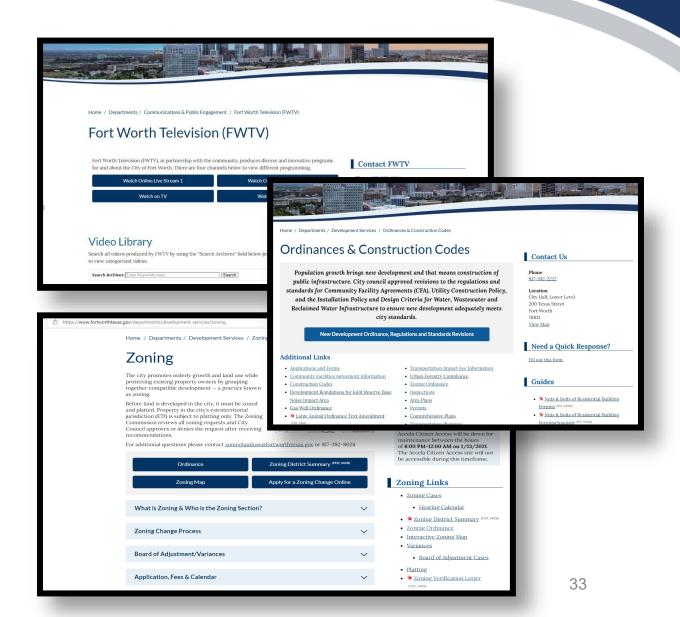
# Citizens may provide correspondence on zoning cases located in/near their neighborhood

- Email correspondence to:
  - zoninglanduse@fortworthtexas.gov
- Include the Zoning Case Number
- Provide specific reasons for support/opposition to the case
- Helpful to get the information to us Monday prior to the meeting



#### Resources

- City of Fort Worth Zoning
- Zoning Map
- Ordinance
- Story Map
- Fort Worth Television





# Thank You

