



Proprietary Fund Reserve Policy

I. Authority

The Fort Worth City Council is responsible for legislation, policy formulation, and setting the overall direction of the government. This includes the approval of financial policies which establish and direct the operations of the City of Fort Worth (“City”). The City Manager is responsible for carrying out the policy directives of the City Council and managing the day-to-day operations of the executive departments, including the Financial Management Services Department (“FMS”). This policy shall be administered on behalf of the City Manager by the Chief Financial Officer/Director of FMS (“CFO”).

II. Purpose

The City desires to maintain a prudent level of financial resources to guard its stakeholders against service disruption in the event of unexpected temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted one-time expenses. In addition, this policy is intended to document the appropriate Reserve level to protect the City’s creditworthiness and provide adequate cash flow based upon the traditional operating cycle. The Government Finance Officers Association’s (GFOA) best practice for Working Capital Targets for Enterprise Funds recommends that local governments adopt a target amount of working capital to maintain in each enterprise fund. Reserves are accumulated and maintained to provide stability and flexibility to respond to unexpected adversity and/or opportunities and to minimize the costs associated with short-term cash borrowing.

This policy establishes the amounts the City will strive to maintain in its Proprietary Fund Reserves, how the Reserve will be funded, and the conditions under which the Reserves may be used. This policy is intended to supplement, but not supersede, provisions of ordinances of the City governing the issuance or incurrence of bonds or other obligations secured in whole or in part by revenues or credited to a Proprietary Fund.

III. Applicability and Scope

This policy shall apply to all Proprietary Funds under the budgetary and fiscal control of the City Manager and the City Council.

IV. V. Glossary

See definitions related to this policy provided in the Glossary for Financial Management Policy Statements.



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V. Enterprise Funds

Reserve Levels: The City will maintain the following goal reserve levels in each Enterprise Fund, consistent with State law and the terms of ordinances pursuant to which obligations have been issued or incurred that are secured in whole or in part by revenues held in or credited to an Enterprise Fund:

- A. A goal of Working Capital in Enterprise Funds equivalent to three months (25%) of the next fiscal year budgeted operating expenses, excluding intrafund transfers out to funds within the same reporting group (e.g. transfer out from Water and Sewer Operating Fund to its Capital Projects Fund or Debt Service Fund). This calculation shall be performed against the operating fund only.
- B. A minimum reserve of 100 days cash on hand in the Enterprise Fund. The target reserve level shall be 150 days cash on hand, based on average daily operating expenses.
- C. The City's goal is that no Enterprise Fund shall have a negative Unrestricted Net Position. This calculation shall be performed by using all of the funds for the respective reporting group.
- D. In addition, the City acknowledges that initially, not all funds will meet the minimum requirement for working capital and/or days cash on hand outlined in this policy. A fund will be considered compliant with this policy as long as the financial position shows continuous improvement each fiscal year.

VI. Internal Service Funds

Reserve Levels for Internal Service Insurance Funds - The City will maintain the following minimum reserve levels in all Internal Service Insurance Funds:

- A. A goal of Working Capital in Insurance Funds three months (25%) of the next fiscal year budgeted operating expenses, excluding intrafund transfers out to funds within the same reporting group (e.g. transfer out from Water and Sewer Operating Fund to its Capital Projects Fund or Debt Service Fund). This calculation shall be performed using the operating fund only.
- B. No [Internal Service](#) Insurance Fund shall have a negative Net Position before Net Investment in Capital Assets (NICA). This calculation shall be performed by using all of the funds of the respective reporting group of the specific insurance related internal service fund.
- C. In addition, the City acknowledges that initially, not all funds will meet the



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minimum requirement for Working Capital outlined in this policy. A fund will be considered compliant with this policy as long as the financial position shows continuous improvement each fiscal year.

Reserve Levels for Non-Insurance Internal Service Funds - The City will maintain the following minimum reserve levels in all Internal Service Non-Insurance Funds:

- D. A goal of Working Capital in Non-Insurance Internal Service Funds equivalent to ten percent (10%) of the next fiscal year budgeted operating expenses, excluding intrafund transfers out to funds within the same reporting group (e.g. transfer out from Water and Sewer Operating Fund to its Capital Projects Fund or Debt Service Fund). This calculation shall be performed using the operating fund only.
- E. No **Non-Insurance** Internal Service Fund shall have a negative Net Position before Net Investment in Capital Assets (NICA). This calculation shall be performed by using all of the funds for the respective reporting group funds of the specific non-insurance related internal service fund.
- F. In addition, the City acknowledges that initially, not all funds will meet the minimum requirement for Working Capital outlined in this policy. A fund will be considered compliant with this policy as long as the financial position shows continuous improvement each fiscal year.

VII. Monitoring Performance

For purposes of this calculation, Working Capital will include long-term investments that can be liquidated within five business days. The City will measure its compliance with this policy on an annual basis as of September 30th each year or as soon as practical after final fiscal year-end financial information becomes available. During the fiscal year, the Financial Management Services and FWLab departments shall closely monitor the City's revenues and expenses to ensure Reserves are not used beyond any planned usage.

If the target level of Reserves is not met at fiscal year-end, the department is required to submit a written restoration plan to FMS by January 31st of the next year to be incorporated into the Reserve Requirement Supplement. Departments must work with the FWLab in developing the restoration plan. Generally, departments should seek to replenish their reserves within one to three years.

Funding the Reserve - Funding of Reserve targets will generally come from excess revenues over expenditures or one-time revenues, non-recurring revenues, and budget surplus. Year-end surpluses are an appropriate source for replenishing fund



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balance.

Periodic Review of the Targets – At a minimum, during the annual financial planning/budget process staff shall review the current and five-year projected Reserves to ensure that they are appropriate given the economic and financial risk factors the City is subject to.

VIII. Conditions for Use of Reserves

The City intends to limit use of Proprietary Reserves to address unanticipated, non-recurring needs. Reserves shall not be applied to recurring annual operating expenses. Reserves may, however, be used to allow time for the City to restructure its operations deliberately (as might be required in an economic downturn), but such use will only take place in the context of an adopted long-term plan.

IX. Excess of Reserves

In the event Reserves exceed the minimum balance requirements, at the end of each fiscal year, any excess Reserves may be used in the following ways:

- A. Fund accrued liabilities, including but not limited to debt service, pension, and other post-employment benefits as directed and approved within the long-term financial plan and the annual budget ordinance. Priority will be given to those items that relieve budget or financial operating pressure in future periods;
- B. Appropriated to lower the amount of bonds or increase the pay-as-you-go contributions needed to fund capital projects in the City's Capital Improvement Plan;
- C. One-time expenses that do not increase recurring operating costs that cannot be funded through current revenues. Emphasis will be placed on one-time uses that reduce future operating costs; or
- D. Start-up expenses for new programs, provided that such action is approved by the City Council and is considered in the context of multi-year projections of revenue and expenses as prepared by the Department of Finance.

X. Authority over Reserves

The City Council may authorize the use of reserves. The Financial Management Services and FWLab departments will regularly report both current and projected reserve levels to the City Manager and City Council.



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XI. Quality Control and Quality Assurance

It is the responsibility of the CFO to ensure the presence of procedures that provide sufficient guidance to affected City personnel to fulfill the intent of this policy. This policy will be reviewed at least annually and updated on an as-needed basis.

XII. Basis

Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP - Full Accrual) basis is used for calculating the reserve level for Proprietary Funds reserve.

XIII. Related Documents and References

- A. Operating and Capital Budget Policy
- B. Long-Term Financial Planning Policy
- C. Capital Asset Investment and Management Policy



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XIV. Revision History

Standard Statement: Revisions are detailed in the table. The revision number reflects the sequential order of updates and is archived under the corresponding fiscal year. The “Revision Date” refers to the date the change was made, which may differ from the “Effective Date” which is the first day of the subsequent Fiscal Year, as formal enactment is determined by Mayor and Council (M&C) action. The “Revision Summary” field specifies the nature of the change and may include a rationale.

Revision Number	Revision Date	Revision Summary	M&C
001	9/15/2020	Enterprise and Internal Service Funds combined into a single Proprietary Funds Reserve for simplicity. Removed outdated sections: Glossary, Pooled Cash, Metrics, Records, Process Flow Map, Forms, and Appendices.	M&C 20-0645
002	08/24/2021	Adopt FMPS Proprietary Fund Reserve Policy	M&C 21-0591
003	9/13/2022	Adopt FMPS Proprietary Fund Reserve Policy	M&C 22-0660
004	9/26/2023	Section VII: If reserves fall below target at year-end, a restoration plan must be submitted to FMS by January 31. Departments collaborate with FWLab to develop the plan. Fund balance should be restored within 1–3 years.	M&C 23-0842
005	9/17/2024	Adopt FMPS Proprietary Fund Reserve Policy	M&C 24-0805
006	09/16/2025	Applied standardized FMP template	